# BEANT COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY, GURDASPUR

Scheme& Syllabus of B. Tech. Information Technology Batch 2015 onwards



By
Department of Academics
BEANT COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
GURDASPUR

Third	Semester	Co	ntact Hrs	=28					
MCode	Subject Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Internal	External	Total	Credits
						Marks	Marks		
74258	BTIT-301	Operating	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		System							
74273	BTAM-302	Mathematics-	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		III							
74259	BTIT-303	Digital Circuit	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		& Logic							
		Design							
74260	BTIT-304	Data Structures	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
74261	BTIT-305	Object	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		Oriented							
		Programming							
		Using C++							
74262	BTIT-306	Programming	-	-	4	30	20	50	2
		Lab-I							
74263	BTIT-307	Digital Circuit	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
		& Logic							
		Design Lab							
74264	BTIT-308	Operating	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
		System Lab							
74265	BTIT-309	Institutional	-	-	-	60	40	100	1
		Practical							
		Training*							
	Total		15	5	8	350	400	750	25

<sup>\*</sup> The marks will be awarded on the basis of 4 weeks institutional training conducted after second semester.

Fou	Fourth Semester Contact Hrs=28								
MCode	Subject	Course Name	L	T	P	Internal	External	Total	Credits
	Code					Marks	Marks		
74266	BTIT-401	Computer	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		Networks-I							
74288	BTAM-402	Discrete Structure	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
74267	BTIT-403	Computer	3	1	1	40	60	100	4
		Architecture							
74268	BTIT-404	Microprocessor &	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		Assembly Language							
		Programming							
74269	BTIT-405	System	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		Programming							
74270	BTIT-406	Computer	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
		Networks-I Lab							
74271	BTIT-407	Microprocessor &	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
		Assembly Language							
		Programming Lab							
74272	BTIT-408	System	-	-	4	30	20	50	2
		Programming Lab							
74079	BTGF-400	General Fitness		•		100		100	1
		Total	15	5	8	390	360	750	25

Fifth Se	Fifth Semester Contact Hrs=27								
MCode	Subject			External	Total	Credits			
	Code					Marks	Marks		
	BTXX	Open Elective-I	3	-	-	40	60	100	3
74274	BTIT-501	Computer Networks-II	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
74275	BTIT-502	Programming in Java	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
74276	BTIT-503	Database Management	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		System							
74277	BTIT-504	Design and Analysis of	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		Algorithms							
74278	BTIT-505	Database Management	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
		System Lab							
74279	BTIT-506	Programming in Java	-	-	4	30	20	50	2
		Lab							
74280	BTIT-507	Computer Networks-II	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
		Lab							
74281	BTIT-508	Industrial/Institutional	-	_	-	60	40	100	1
		Training*							
	T	otal	15	4	8	350	400	<b>750</b>	24

<sup>\*</sup> The marks will be awarded on the basis of 6 weeks industrial training conducted after fourth semester.

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Sixth	Semester						C	ontact H	Irs=27
MCode	Subject	Course Name	L	T	P	Internal	External	Total	Credits
	Code					Marks	Marks		
74282	BTIT-601	Network	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		Programming							
74283	BTIT-602	Web	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		Technologies		4					
74284	BTIT-603	Software	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
		Engineering							
	BTXXXX	Elective-I	3	1	-	40	60	100	4
	BT***	Open Elective-II	3	-	-	40	60	100	3
74285	BTIT-604	Network	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
		Programming							
		Lab							
74286	BTIT-605	Web	-	-	4	30	20	50	2
		Technologies							
		Lab							
74287	BTIT-606	Minor Project	-	-	2	60	40	100	1
74092	BTGF-	General Fitness				100	-	100	1
	600								
_	Tota	al	15	4	8	420	380	800	24

Sevent	Seventh/Eighth Semester Contact 1									
MCode	Subject	Course Name	Course Name   L   T   P   Internal		External	Total	Credits			
	Code					Marks	Marks			
74289	BTIT-701	Cloud	3	1	-	40	60	100	4	
		Computing								
74290	BTIT-702	Wireless	3	1	-	40	60	100	4	
		Communication								
74291	BTIT-703	Network	3	1	-	40	60	100	4	
		Security and								
		Cryptography								
	BTYYY	Elective-II	3	1	-	40	60	100	4	
	BTZZZ	Elective-III	3	1	-	40	60	100	4	
74292	BTIT-704	Cloud	-	-	2	30	20	50	1	
		Computing Lab								
74293	BTIT-705	Major Project	-	-	8	150	150	300	4	
74112	BTGF-800	General Fitness			100	-	100	1		
	Total			5	12	480	470	950	26	

Seventh/I	Seventh/Eighth Semester					<b>Industrial Training (One Semester)</b>			emester)
MCode	Subject	Course Name	Course Name L T P			Internal	External	Total	Credits
	Code					Marks	Marks		
72161	BTIT-	Industrial Training	ıg			450	300	750	24
	801								
					450	300	750	24	
		Total							

Total Marks= 4750 (Excluding First Year Marks)
Total Credits= 197 (Including First Year Credits)

# Elective-I

MCODE	Subject Code	Course Name	Remarks
74295	BTIT-911	Computer Graphics	
74296	BTIT-912	Multimedia Database	
74297	BTIT-913	Mobile Computing	
74298	BTIT-914	Cyber law and IPR	
	BTIT-915	Internet of Things	

# **Elective-II**

MCODE	Subject Code	Course Name	Remarks
74299	BTIT-931	Theory of Computation	
74300	BTIT-932	Software Project Management	
74301	BTIT-933	Image Processing	
74302	BTIT-934	Enterprise Resource Planning	

# **Elective-III**

MCODE	Subject Code	Course Name	Remarks
74303	BTIT-935	Modelling & Simulation	
74304	BTIT-936	Advance Java	
74305	BTIT-937	Mobile Application Programming	
74306	BTIT-938	Multimedia and Applications	

		Open Elective-I	
MCODE	Subject Code	Course Name	Remarks
74307	BTIT-951	Concept of Computer and Networking	
74308	BTIT-952	Operating System	
		Open Elective-II	
74309	BTIT-961	Programming in Java	
74310	BTIT-962	Software Engineering	

Beant College of Engineering & Technology, Gurdaspur

# Third Semester

#### **BTIT- 301 Operating System**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objectives:** This course should provide the students with good understanding of Operating System including its architecture and all its components. Good conceptions on all the subjects like processes, inter-process communication, semaphore, message passing, classical IPC problems, scheduling, memory management, file systems, security and protection mechanism, I/O hardware and software, deadlocks, etc. should be provided

- 1. **Introduction** to Operating system, Role of Operating System as resource manager, function of kernel and shell, operating system structures, views of an operating system. (7)
- 2. **Process management:** CPU scheduling, Scheduling Algorithms, PCB, Process synchronization, Deadlocks, Prevention, Detection and Recovery. (8)
- 3. **Memory Management:** Overlays, Memory management policies, Fragmentation and its types, Partitioned memory managements, Paging, Segmentation, Need of Virtual memories, Page replacement Algorithms, Concept of Thrashing. (8)
- 4. **Device Management:** I/O system and secondary storage structure, Device management policies, Role of I/O traffic controller, scheduler (7)
- 5. **File Management:** File System Architecture, Layered Architecture, Physical and Logical File Systems, Protection and Security. (7)
- 6. Brief study to multiprocessor and distributed operating systems. (4)

Case Studies: LINUX / UNIX Operating System and Windows based operating systems.

- **1.** A Silberschatz and Peter B. Galvin, "Operating System Concepts" Addison Wesley Publishing Company
- 2. Dhamdhere —Systems Programming & Operating Systems" Tata McGraw Hill
- 3. Gary Nutt "Operating Systems Concepts", Pearson Education Ltd. 3rd Edition
- **4. Operating System** by Madnick Donovan
- **5. Operating System** by Stallings

#### **BTAM-302 Mathematics-III**

LTP 310

(5)

(5)

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

#### **Objective/s and Expected Outcome:**

To teach computer based Engineering Mathematics to students. After this course the student will be able to solve complex computer oriented problems.

#### Fourier series:

Periodic Functions, Euler's Formula. Even and odd Functions, Half range expansions, Fourier series of different waveforms. (5)

# **Laplace transformations:**

Laplace transforms of various standard functions, properties of Laplace transform. (5)

# **Partial Differential Equations:**

Formation of Partial Differential Equations, linear Partial Differential Equations, Homogeneous Partial Differential Equations with constant coefficients. (5)

# **Functions of complex variables:**

Limits, continuity and derivatives of the function of complex variables, Analytic function, Cauchy-Riemann equations, conjugate functions. (5)

#### **Linear Systems and Eigen- Values:**

Gauss-elimination method, gauss- Jordan method, Gauss- Seidel iteration method, Rayleigh's Power method for Eigen values and Eigenvectors. (5)

#### **Differential Equations:**

Solutions of Initial values problems using Eulers, modified Eulers method and Runge- kutta (upto fourth order) methods. (5)

#### **Probability distribution:**

Binomial, Poisson and Normal distribution.

#### Sampling Distribution & testing of Hypothesis:

Sampling, Distribution of means and variance, Chi-Square distribution, t- distribution, F- distribution. General concepts of hypothesis, Testing a statistical Hypothesis, One and two tailed tests, critical region, Confidence interval estimation. Single and two sample tests on proportion, mean and variance.

- a. E. Kreyszig,"Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 5<sup>th</sup>Edition, Wiley Enstern 1985.
- b. P. E. Danko, A. G. Popov, T. Y. A. Kaznevnikova, "Higher Mathematics in Problemsand Exercise", Part 2, Mir Publishers, 1983.

- c. Bali, N. P., "A Text Book on Engineering Mathematics", Luxmi Pub., New Delhi.
- d. Peter V.O'Neil," Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Cengage Learning

#### **BTIT-303 Digital Circuits & Logic Design**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objective/s and Expected outcome:** Demonstrate the operation of simple digital gates, identify the symbols, develop the truth table for those gates; combine simple gates into more complex circuits; change binary, hexadecimal, octal numbers to their decimal equivalent an vice versa, demonstrate the operation of a flip-flop. Design counters and clear the concept of shift resisters. Study different types of memories and their applications. Convert digital into analog and vice versa.

- Number Systems: Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hexadecimal. Number base conversions, 1's,
   2's, rth's complements, signed Binary numbers. Binary Arithmetic, Binary codes: Weighted BCD,
   Gray code, Excess 3 code, ASCII conversion from one code to another.
- **2. Boolean Algebra:** Boolean postulates and laws De-Morgan's Theorem, Principle of Duality, Boolean expression Boolean function, Minimization of Boolean expressions Sum of Products (SOP), Product of Sums (POS), Minterm, Maxterm, Canonical forms, Conversion between canonical forms, Karnaugh map Minimization, Quine-McCluskey method Don't care conditions **(6)**
- **3. Logic GATES:** AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Exclusive-OR and Exclusive-NOR. Implementations of Logic Functions using gates, NAND-NOR implementations. Study of logic families like RTL, DTL, DCTL, TTL, MOS, CMOS, ECL and their characteristics. (6)
- **4. Combinational Circuits:** Design procedure Adders, Subtractors, Serial adder/Subtractor, Parallel adder/ Subtractor Carry look ahead adder, BCD adder, Magnitude Comparator, Multiplexer/Demultiplexer, encoder/decoder, parity checker, code converters. Implementation of combinational logic using MUX. (6)
- **5. Sequential Circuits:** Flip flops SR, JK, T, D and Master slave, Excitation table, Edge triggering, Level Triggering, Realization of one flip flop using other flip flops. Asynchronous/Ripple counters, Synchronous counters, Modulo-n counter, Ring Counters. Classification of sequential circuits-Moore and Mealy, Design of Synchronous counters: state diagram, Circuit implementation. Shift registers.
- **6. Memory Devices:** Classification of memories, RAM organization, Write operation, Read operation, Memory cycle. Static RAM Cell-Bipolar, RAM cell, MOSFET RAM cell, Dynamic RAM cell. ROM organization, PROM, EPROM, EEPROM, Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGA). (5)

**7. Signal Conversions:** Analog & Digital signals. A/D and D/A conversion techniques (Weighted type, R-2R Ladder type, Counter Type, Dual Slope type, Successive Approximation type). (6)

- 1. MorrisMano, Digital Design, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd
- **2.** Donald P.Leach and Albert Paul Malvino, Digital Principles and Applications, 5 ed., Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2003.
- 3. R.P.Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 3 ed., Tata McGraw-Hill publishing company limited, New Delhi, 2003.
- 4. Thomas L. Floyd, Digital Fundamentals, Pearson Education, Inc, New Delhi, 2003
- 5. Ronald J. Tocci, Neal S. Widmer, Gregory L. Moss, Digital System-Principles and Applications, Pearson Education.
- 6. Ghosal, Digital Electronics, Cengage Learning.

#### **BTIT-304 Data Structures**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objectives:** This course should provide the students with a fairly good concept of the fundamentals of different types of data structures and also the ways to implement them. Algorithm for solving problems like sorting, searching, insertion & deletion of data etc. related to data structures should also be discussed. After completion of this subject student should be able to choose an appropriate data structure for a particular problem.

- 1. **Dynamic Memory Management:** Understanding pointers, usage of pointers, arithmetic on pointers, memory allocation, memory management functions and operators, debugging pointers dangling pointers, memory leaks, etc. (3)
- 2. **Introduction:** Concept of data type, definition and brief description of various data structures, data structures versus data types, operations on data structures, algorithm complexity, Big O notation. (3)
- 3. **Arrays:** Linear and multi-dimensional arrays and their representation, operations on arrays, sparse matrices and their storage. (3)
- 4. **Linked List:** Linear linked list, operations on linear linked list, doubly linked list, operations on doubly linked list, application of linked lists. (4)
- 5. **Stacks:** Sequential and linked representations, operations on stacks, application of stacks such as parenthesis checker, evaluation of postfix expressions, conversion from infix to postfix representation, implementing recursive functions. (4)
- 6. **Queues:** Sequential representation of queue, linear queue, circular queue, operations on linear and circular queue, linked representation of a queue and operations on it, Deque, priority queue, applications of queues. (4)
- 7. **Trees:** Basic terminology, sequential and linked representations of trees, traversing a binary tree using recursive and non-recursive procedures, inserting a node, deleting a node, brief introduction to threaded binary trees, AVL trees and B-trees. (4)
- 8. **Heaps:** Representing a heap in memory, operations on heaps, application of heap in implementing priority queue and heap sort algorithm. (3)

- 9. **Graphs:** Basic terminology, representation of graphs (adjacency matrix, adjacency list), traversal of a graph (breadth-first search and depth-first search), and applications of graphs. (4)
- 10. **Hashing & Hash Tables:** Comparing direct address tables with hash tables, hash functions, concept of collision and its resolution using open addressing and separate chaining, double hashing, rehashing. (3)
- 11. **Searching & Sorting:** Searching an element using linear search and binary search techniques, sorting arrays using bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, quick sort, merge sort, heap sort, shell sort and radix sort, complexities of searching & sorting algorithms. (5)

- 1. Sartaj Sahni, Data Structures, Algorithms and Applications in C++, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 2. Tenenbaum, Augenstein, & Langsam, Data Structures using C and C++, Prentice Hall of India.
- 3. R. S. Salaria, Data Structures & Algorithms Using C++, Khanna Book Publishing Co. (P)
- 4. Seymour Lipschutz, Data Structures, Schaum's Outline Series, Tata McGraw Hill
- 5. Kruse, Data Structures & Program Design, Prentice Hall of India.
- 6. R. S. Salaria, Test Your Skills in Data Structures.
- 7. Malik, Data Structures using C++, Cengage Learning.

# BTIT- 305 Objects Oriented Programming Using C++

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objectives:** To understand the basic concepts of object oriented programming languages and to learn the techniques of software development in C++.

- 1. Object-Oriented Programming Concepts: Introduction, comparison between procedural programming paradigm and object-oriented programming paradigm, basic concepts of object oriented programming concepts of an object and a class, interface and implementation of a class, operations on objects, relationship among objects, abstraction, encapsulation, data hiding, inheritance, overloading, polymorphism, messaging. (4)
- 2. Standard Input/output: Concept of streams, hierarchy of console stream classes, input/output using overloaded operators >> and << and member v functions of i/o stream classes, formatting output, formatting using ios class functions and flags, formatting using manipulators. (4)
- **3. Classes and Objects:** Specifying a class, creating class objects, accessing class members, access specifiers, static members, use of *const* keyword, friends of a class, empty classes, nested classes, local classes, abstract classes, container classes, bit fields and classes. (4)
- **4. Pointers and Dynamic Memory Management:** Declaring and initializing pointers, accessing data through pointers, pointer arithmetic, memory allocation (static and dynamic), dynamic memory management using *new* and *delete* operators, pointer to an object, *this* pointer, pointer related problems- dangling/wild pointers, null pointer assignment, memory leak and allocation failures. (6)
- **5. Constructors and Destructors:** Need for constructors and destructors, copy constructor, dynamic constructors, explicit constructors, destructors, constructors and destructors with static members, initializer lists. (4)
- **6. Operator Overloading and Type Conversion:** Overloading operators, rules for overloading operators, overloading of various operators, type conversion basic type to class type, class type to basic type, class type to another class type. (4)
- **7. Inheritance:** Introduction, defining derived classes, forms of inheritance, ambiguity in multiple and multipath inheritance, virtual base class, object slicing, overriding member functions, object composition and delegation, order of execution of constructors and destructors. (5)
- **8. Virtual functions & Polymorphism:** Concept of binding early binding and late binding, virtual functions, pure virtual functions, abstract clasess, virtual destructors. (3)
- **9. Exception Handling:** Review of traditional error handling, basics of exception handling,

exception handling mechanism, throwing mechanism, catching mechanism, rethrowing an exception, specifying exceptions. (3)

- **10. Templates and Generic Programming:** Template concepts, Function templates, class templates, illustrative examples. (3)
- **11. Files:** File streams, hierarchy of file stream classes, error handling during file operations, Reading/writing of files, accessing records randomly, updating files. (3)

- 1. Lafore R., Object Oriented Programming in C++, Waite Group.
- 2. E. Balagurusamy, Object Oriented Programming with C++, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 3. R. S. Salaria, Mastering Object-Oriented Programming with C++, Salaria PublishingHouse.
- 4. Bjarne Stroustrup, The C++ Programming Language, AddisonWesley.
- 5. Herbert Schildt, The Complete Reference to C++ Language, McGraw Hill-Osborne.
- 6. Lippman F. B, C++ Primer, AddisonWesley.

#### **BTIT-306 Programming Lab-I**

LTP 004

Internal Marks: 30 External Marks: 20 Total Marks: 50

# List of practical exercises, to be implemented using object-oriented approach in C++ Language.

- 1. Write programs to understand the basic of object oriented programming.
- 2. Write program to demonstrate the use constructors and destructors
- 3. Write a program to demonstrate the overloading of increment anddecrement operators.
- 4. Write a program to demonstrate the typecasting of class type to class type & basic type.
- 5. Write a program to demonstrate the multilevel inheritance.
- 6. Write a program to demonstrate the multiple inheritances.
- 7. Write a program to demonstrate the runtime polymorphism.
- 8. Write a program to demonstrate the exception handling.
- 9. Write a program to demonstrate the reading and writing of mixed type of data.
- 10. Write a program to demonstrate the reading and writing of objects.
- 11. Write a menu driven program that implement following operations (using separate functions) on alinear array:
  - Insert a new element at end as well as at a given position
  - Delete an element from a given whose value is given or whose position is given
  - To find the location of a given element
  - To display the elements of the linear array
- 12. Write a menu driven program that maintains a linear linked list whose elements are stored in on ascending order and implements the following operations (using separate functions):
- 13. Insert a new element
  - Delete an existing element
  - Search an element
  - Display all the elements
- 14. Write a program to demonstrate the use of stack (implemented using linear array) in converting arithmetic expression from infix notation to postfix notation.
- 15. Program to demonstrate the use of stack (implemented using linear linked lists) in evaluating arithmetic expression in postfix notation.
- 16. Program to demonstration the implementation of various operations on a linear queue represented using a linear array.
- 17. Program to demonstration the implementation of various operations on a circular queue representedusing a linear array.
- 17. Program to demonstration the implementation of various operations on a queue represented using a linear linked list (linked queue).
- 18. Program to illustrate the implementation of different operations on a binary search tree.

- 19. Program to illustrate the traversal of graph using breadth-first search.
- 20. Program to illustrate the traversal of graph using depth-first search.
- 21. Program to demonstrate the use of various searching & Sorting Technique.

## BTIT-307 Digital Circuits & Logic Design Lab

L T P 0 0 2

Internal Marks: 30 External Marks: 20 Total Marks: 50

#### Implementation all experiments with help of Bread-Board.

- 1. Study of Logic Gates: Truth-table verification of OR, AND, NOT, XOR, NAND and NOR gates; Realization of OR, AND, NOT and XOR functions using universal gates.
- 2. Half Adder / Full Adder: Realization using basic and XOR gates.
- 3. Half Subtractor / Full Subtractor: Realization using NAND gates.
- 4. 4-Bit Binary-to-Gray & Gray-to-Binary Code Converter: Realization using XOR gates.
- 5. 4-Bit and 8-Bit Comparator: Implementation using IC7485 magnitude comparator chips.
- 6. Multiplexer: Truth-table verification and realization of Half adder and Full adder using IC74153 chip.
- 7. Demultiplexer: Truth-table verification and realization of Half subtractor and Full subtractor using IC74139 chip.
- 8. Flip Flops: Truth-table verification of JK Master Slave FF, T-type and D-type FF using IC7476 chip.
- 9. Asynchronous Counter: Realization of 4-bit up counter and Mod-N counter using IC7490 & IC7493 chip.
- 10. Synchronous Counter: Realization of 4-bit up/down counter and Mod-N counter using IC74192 & IC74193 chip.
- 11. Shift Register: Study of shift right, SIPO, SISO, PIPO, PISO & Shift left operations using IC7495 chip.
- 12. DAC Operation: Study of 8-bit DAC (IC 08/0800 chip), obtain staircase waveform using IC7493 chip.
- 13. ADC Operations: Study of 8-bit ADC.

**BTIT-308 Operating System Lab** 

LTP 002

Internal Marks: 30 External Marks: 20 Total Marks: 50

1. Installation Process of various operating systems

2. Virtualization, Installation of Virtual Machine Software and installation of Operating System on

Virtual Machine

3. Commands for files & directories: cd, ls, cp, md, rm, mkdir, rmdir. Creating and viewing files

using cat. File comparisons. Disk related commands: checking disk free spaces. Processes in Linux,

Connecting processes with pipes, Background processing, managing multiple processes. Manual

help. Background process: changing process priority, scheduling of processes at command, batch

commands, kil, ps, who, sleep. Printing commands, grep, fgrep, find, sort, cal, banner, touch, file.

File related commands ws, sat, cut, grep.

4. Shell Programming: Basic of shell programming, various types of shell, Shell Programming in

bash, conditional & loping statement, case statements, parameter passing and arguments, shell

variables, shell keywords, creating shell programs for automate system tasks, report printing.

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# Fourth Semester

# BTIT-401 Computer Networks-I

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objective/s and Expected Outcome:** This course provides knowledge about computer network related hardware and software using a layered architecture.

#### 1. Introduction to Computer Networks:

Data Communication System and its components, Data Flow, Computer network and its goals, Types of computer networks: LAN, MAN, WAN, Wireless and wired networks, broadcast and point to point networks, Network topologies, Network software: concept of layers, protocols, interfaces and services, ISO OSI reference model, TCP/IP reference model. (6)

#### 2. Physical Laver:

Concept of Analog & Digital Signal, Bandwidth, Transmission Impairments: Attenuation, Distortion, Noise, Data rate limits: Nyquist formula, Shannon Formula, Multiplexing: Frequency Division, Time Division, Wavelength Division, Introduction to Transmission Media: Twisted pair, Coaxial cable, Fiber optics, Wireless transmission (radio, microwave, infrared), Switching: Circuit Switching, Message Switching, Packet Switching & their comparisons. (8)

#### 3. Data Link Layer:

Design issues, Framing, Error detection and correction codes: checksum, CRC, hamming code, Data link protocols for noisy and noiseless channels, Sliding Window Protocols: Stop & Wait ARQ, Go-back-NARQ, Selective repeat ARQ, Data link protocols: HDLC and PPP. (7)

#### 4. Medium Access Sub-Layer:

Static and dynamic channel allocation, Random Access: ALOHA, CSMA protocols, Controlled Access: Polling, Token Passing, IEEE 802.3 frame format, Ethernet cabling, Manchester encoding, collision detection in 802.3, Binary exponential back off algorithm. (6)

#### 5. Network Layer:

Design issues, IPv4 classful and classless addressing, subnetting, Routing algorithms: distance vector and link state routing, Congestion control: Principles of Congestion Control, Congestion prevention policies, Leaky bucket and token bucket algorithms

(7)

#### 6. Transport Layer:

Elements of transport protocols: addressing, connection establishment and release, flow control and buffering, multiplexing and de-multiplexing, crash recovery, introduction to TCP/UDP protocols and their comparison. (5)

# 7. Application Layer:

World Wide Web (WWW), Domain Name System (DNS), E-mail, File Transfer Protocol (FTP), Introduction to Network security (4)

- 1. Computer Networks, 4th Edition, Pearson Education by Andrew S. Tanenbaum
- 2. Data Communication & Networking, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill. By Behrouz A. Forouzan.
- 3. Computer Networking, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education by James F. Kurose and Keith W. Ross
- 4. Internetworking with TCP/IP, Volume-I, Prentice Hall, India by Douglas E. Comer.

- 5. Guide to Networking Essentials, 5th Edition, Cengage Learning by Greg Tomsho,
- 6. Handbook of Networking, Cengage Learning by Michael W. Graves.

#### **BTAM-402 Discrete Structures**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide the necessary back ground of discrete structures with particular reference to the relationships between discrete structures and their data structure counterparts including algorithm development.

#### Sets, relations and functions:

Introduction, Combination of Sets, ordered pairs, proofs of general identities of sets, relations, operations on relations, properties of relations and functions, Hashing Functions, equivalence relations, compatibility relations, partial order relations. (8)

# Rings and Boolean algebra:

Rings, Subrings, morphism of rings ideals and quotient rings. Euclidean domains Integral domains and fields Boolean Algebra direct product morphisms Boolean sub-algebra Boolean Rings Application of Boolean algebra (Logic Implications, Logic Gates, map) (8)

#### **Combinatorial Mathematics:**

Basic counting principles Permutations and combinations. Inclusion and Exclusion Principle Recurrence relations, Generating Function, Application. (8)

#### **Monoids and Groups:**

Groups Semigroups and monoids Cyclic semigraphs and Subgroups and Cosets. Congruence relations on semigroups. Morphisms. Normal groups. (8)

#### **Graph Theory:**

Graph- Directed and undirected, Eulerian chains and cycles, Hamiltonian chains and cycles Trees, Chromatic number Connectivity, Graph coloring, Plane and connected graphs, Isomorphism and Homomorphism. Applications. (8)

# **Suggested Readings/ Books:**

- 1. Discrete Mathematics (Schaum series) by Lipschutz (McGraw Hill).
- 2. Applied Discrete Structures for Computer Science by Alan Doerr and Kenneth Levarseur.
- 3. Discrete Mathematics by N Ch SN Iyengar, VM Chandrasekaran.
- 4. Discrete Mathematics and Graph Theory(Cengage Learning) by Sartha
- 5. Discrete Mathematics and its Applications. Kenneth H Rosen.(McGraw Hill)
- 6. Elements of discrete mathematics. C L Liu (McGraw Hill)

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (CO):** The student is expected to

- 1. Be familiar with constructing proofs.
- 2. Be familiar with elementary formal logic.
- 3. Be familiar with set algebra.
- 4. Be familiar with combinatorial analysis.
- 5. Be familiar with recurrence relations.
- 6. Be familiar with graphs and trees, relations and functions, and finite automata.
- 7. Be eposed to the strategies for compare relative efficiency of algorithms.

#### **BTIT-403 Computer Architecture**

L T P 3 1 0

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objectives:** This course offers a good understanding of the various functional units of a computer system and prepares the student to be in a position to design a basic computer system.

- Register Transfer and Microoperations: Register transfer language & operations, arithmetic microoperations, logic microoperations, shift microoperations, arithmetic logic shift unit. Design of a complete basic computer and its working.
- 2. Basic Computer Organisation and Design: Instruction codes, Computer registers, Computer Instructions, Timing and control, Instruction Cycle, Memory reference instructions, Input/ Output and Interrupt, Design of basic Computer, Design of Accumulator Logic.

  (6)
- 3. **Design of Control Unit:** Control memory, design of control unit microprogrammed & hardwired, and their comparative study. (5)
- 4. Central Processing Unit: General Register Organisation, Stack Organisation, Instruction formats, Addressing Modes, Data transfer and manipulations, Program control, RISC and CISC architecture. (6)
- **5. Input-Output Organisation:** Peripheral devices, I/O Interface, asynchronous data transfer, modes of transfer, priority interrupt, DMA, I/O processor, serial communication. (6)
- **Memory Organisation:** Memory hierarchy, main memory, auxiliary memory, associative memory, cache memory, virtual memory, memory management hardware. (6)
- 7. Advanced concepts of Computer Architecture: Concept of pipeline, Arithmetic pipeline, Instruction, vector processors and array processors, Introduction to parallel processing, Interprocessor communication & synchronization. (6)

- 1. M. Moris Mano, Computer System Architecture, Pearson Education.
- 2. William Stallings, Computer Organisation and Architecture, Pearson Education.
- 3. David A Patterson, Computer Architecture, Pearson Education.
- 4. P. Pal Choudhri, Computer Organisation and Design, PHI.
- 5. J. P. Hayes, Computer System Architecture, Pearson Education.
- 6. Kai Hawang, Advanced Computer Architecture, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 7. Riess. Assembly Language and Computer Architecture and using C++ and JAVA, Cengage Learning.

# **BTIT-404 Microprocessors and Assembly Language Programming**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objective/s:** The course is intended to give students good understanding of internal architectural details and functioning of microprocessors.

- **1. Introduction:** Introduction to Microprocessors, history, classification, recent microprocessors. (7)
- 2. Microprocessor Architecture: 8085 microprocessor Architecture. Bus structure, I/O Memory & Instruction execution sequence & Data Flow Instruction cycle. System buses, concept of address Bus, Data Bus & Control Bus, Synchronous & Asynchronous buses. (8)
- 3. I/O memory interface: Data transfer modes: Programmable, interrupt initiated and DMA, Serial & parallel interface, Detail study of 8251 I/O Processor & 8255 programmable Peripheral interfaces. (6)
- 4. Instruction set & Assembly Languages Programming: Introduction, instruction & data formats, addressing modes, status flags, 8085 instructions, Data transfer operations, Arithmetic operations, Logical operations, Branch operations. (7)
- 5. Case structure & Microprocessor application: Interfacing of keyboards and seven segment LED display, Microprocessor controlled temperature system (MCTS), Study of traffic light system, stepper motor controller, Microprocessor based micro computers. (8)
- **6. Basic architecture of higher order microprocessors:** Basic introduction to 8086 family, Motorola 68000, Pentium processors. (5)

- 1. Ramesh Gaonkar, "8085Microprocessor", PHI Publications.
- 2. Daniel Tabak, "AdvancedMicroprocessors, McGraw-Hill, Inc., Second Edition 1995.
- 3. Douglas V. Hall, "Microprocessors and Interfacing: Programming and Hardware", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 1986.
- 4. Charles M. Gilmore, "Microprocessors: Principles and Applications", McGraw Hill.
- 5. Ayala Kenneth, "The 8086 Microprocessor Programming and Interfacing", Cengage Learning

#### **BTIT- 405 System Programming**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objective/s and Expected Outcome:** This course provides knowledge to design various system programs.

- Introduction: Introduction to system programming and different types of system programs
   -editors, assemblers, macro-processors, compilers, linkers, loader, debuggers.
- 2. Assemblers: Description of single pass and two pass assemblers, use of data structures like OPTAB and SYMTAB, etc. (8)
- Macroprocessors: Description of macros, macro expansion, conditional and recursive macro expansion.
- 4. Compilers: Various phases of compiler lexical, syntax and semantic analysis, intermediate code generation, code optimization techniques, code generation, Case study: LEX and YACC. (9)
- 5. Linkers and Loaders: Concept of linking, different linking schemes, concept of loading and various loading schemes. (6)
- **Editors:** Line editor, full screen editor and multi window editor, Case study MS-Word, DOS Editor and vi editor. (4)
- 7. **Debuggers:** Description of various debugging techniques. (3)

- 1. Donovan J.J., "Systems Programming", New York, Mc-Graw Hill, 1972.
- 2. Dhamdhere, D.M., "Introduction to Systems Software", TataMc-Graw Hill, 1996.
- **3.** Aho A.V. and J.D. Ullman ,"Principles of compiler Design" AddisonWesley/ Narosa 1985.
- **4.** Kenneth C. Louden, Compiler Construction, Cengage Learning.

## **BTIT- 406 Computer Networks-I Lab**

LTP 002

Internal Marks: 30 External Marks: 20 Total Marks: 50

- **1.** To study various topologies for establishing computer networks.
- 2. To learn the usage of various basic tools (crimping, krone etc.) used in establishing a LAN.
- **3.** To familiarize with switch and hub used in networks
- 4. To learn the usage of connecters and cables (cabling standards) used in networks
- **5.** To make certain copper and fiber patch cords using different standards.
- **6.** To familiarize with routers & bridges
- 7. Use commands like ping, ipconfig for trouble shooting network related problems.
- **8.** Develop a program to compute the Hamming Distance between any two code words.
- **9.** Develop a program to compute checksum for an 'm' bit frame using a generator polynomial.

## BTIT-407 Microprocessor and Assembly Language Programming Lab

LTP 004

Internal Marks: 30 External Marks: 20 Total Marks: 50

- 1. Introduction to 8085 kit.
- 2. Addition of two 8 bit numbers, sum 8 bit.
- 3. Subtraction of two 8 bit numbers.
- **4.** Find 1's complement of 8 bit number.
- **5.** Find 2's complement of 8 bit number.
- **6.** Shift an 8 bit no. by one bit.
- **7.** Find Largest of two 8 bit numbers.
- **8.** Find Largest among an array of ten numbers (8 bit).
- **9.** Sum of series of 8 bit numbers.
- 10. Introduction to 8086 kit.
- 11. Addition of two 16 bit numbers, sum 16 bit.
- 12. Subtraction of two 16 bit numbers.
- 13. Find 1's complement of 16 bit number.
- 14. Find 2's complement of 16 bit number.

## **BTIT-408 System Programming Lab**

LTP 004

Internal Marks: 30 External Marks: 20 Total Marks: 50

- 1. Create a menu driven interface for
  - a) Displaying contents of a file page wise
  - **b)** Counting vowels, characters, and lines in a file.
  - c) Copying a file
- **2.** Write a program to check balance parenthesis of a given program. Also generate the error report.
- **3.** Write a program to create symbol table for a given assembly language program.
- **4.** Write a program to create symbol table for a given high-level language program.
- **5.** Implementation of single pass assembler on a limited set of instructions.
- **6.** Exploring various features of debug command.
- 7. Use of LAX and YACC tools.

# 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

#### BTIT-951 Concept of Computer and Networking (Open Elective-I)

LTP 300

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s:** This course will provide the knowledge of computer networks and computer organization to the students. After this course students will be able to understand the functions of protocols and algorithms of different layers of computer network and also understand the concept of memory management and parallel processing.

#### 1 Introduction

Basic architecture of Computer System, System performance parameters, I/O interfaces, communication devices, Internet connectivity and its types, Applications of Computers, Current trends in computing.

(9)

# 2. I/O and Memory Management

Memory Hierarchy, Main Memory, Auxillary memory, Associative memory, Cache memory, Virtual Memory, modes of I/O, Asynchronous and synchronous data transfer, DMA.

(9)

#### **3 Computer Networks**

Types of computer networks: LAN, MAN, WAN, Wireless and wired networks, broadcast and point to point networks, Network topologies, concept of layers, protocols, interfaces and services, ISO OSI reference model, TCP/IP reference model, Transmission Media, Switching.

(8)

#### 4. Network and Data Link Protocol

Internet Protocol: IPv4, IPv6 and their comparison. Distance vector and link state routing protocol, Error detection and correction, Sliding window protocol, Cryptography.

(8)

#### **Suggested Books:**

- 1. M. Moris Mano, Computer System Architecture, Pearson Education
- 2. Data Communication & Networking, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill. By Behrouz A. Forouzan.

#### **BTIT-952 Operating Systems (Open Elective-I)**

LTP 300

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s: This course provide the students with understanding of Operating System including its architecture and all its components. At the end of the course, students will be able to understand the concepts of processes, inter-process communication, semaphore, message passing, classical IPC problems, scheduling, memory management, file systems, security and protection mechanism, I/O hardware and software, deadlocks etc.

#### 1. Introduction

Operating system, Role of Operating System as resource manager, function of kernel and shell, operating system structures, views of an operating system.

(7)

#### 2. Process Management

CPU scheduling, Scheduling Algorithms, PCB, Process synchronization, Deadlocks, Prevention, Detection and Recovery.

(8)

#### 3. Memory Management

Overlays, Memory management policies, Fragmentation and its types, Partitioned memory managements, Paging, Segmentation, Need of Virtual memories, Page replacement Algorithms, Concept of Thrashing

(8)

## 4. Device Management

I/O system and secondary storage structure, Device management policies, Role of I/O traffic controller, scheduler

**(7)** 

#### 5. File Management

File System Architecture, Layered Architecture, Physical and Logical File Systems, Protection and Security.

(7)

#### 6. Brief study

Multiprocessor and distributed operating systems.

(4)

Case Studies: LINUX / UNIX Operating System, Real Time Operating System, Mobile Operating System and Windows based operating systems.

# **Suggested Books:**

1. A Silberschatz and Peter B. Galvin, "Operating System Concepts" Addison Wesley Publishing Company, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition.

- 2. Andrew S. Tanenbaum and Herbert Boss, "Modern Operating System", Prentice Hall, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition.
- 3. D.M. Dhamdhere, "Operating Systems: A Concept-based Approach" Tata McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.
- 4. Gary Nutt "Operating Systems Concepts", Pearson Education Ltd. 3rd Edition
- 5. William Stallings, "Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles", Prentice Hall, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition.

# **BTIT-501 Computer Networks-II**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s: This course will provide a precise view of the generation of the recent trends in the field of communication technology. After studying this course the students can understand the basic building blocks of modern communication system and network security.

#### 1. Internet Protocols

IPv4, IPv6, IPsec: overview of IPsec, Authentication header (AH), Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP).

(6)

#### 2. Network Security

Introduction, symmetric-key cryptography, Asymmetric-key cryptography, security services, message confidentiality, message integrity, message authentication and digital signature.

(6)

#### 3. Ad hoc networks

Features, advantages and applications, Ad hoc versus Cellular networks, Network architecture, Protocols: MAC protocols, Routing protocols, Technologies.

(6)

#### 4. Wireless Communication Systems

Evolution, examples of wireless communication systems, 2G Cellular networks, Evolution for 2.5G TDMA Standards, IS-95B for 2.5G CDMA.

(6)

#### 5. 3G wireless networks

Wireless local loop (WLL), Local Multipoint Distribution System (LMDS), Wireless local Area Networks (WLANs), Bluetooth and Personal Area Network

(6)

#### 6. Wireless System Design

Introduction, Frequency reuse, channel assignment strategies, handoff strategies, interference and system capacity, improving coverage and capacity in cellular systems. (6)

#### **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Theodore S. Rappaport, Wireless Communication: Principles and Practices (2<sup>nd</sup>Edition), Pearson Education.
- 2. Charlie Kaufman, Radio Perlman, Mike Speciner, Neywork security, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., PHI.
- 3. Sunilkumar S. Manvi, Mahabaleshwar S. Kakkasageri, Wireless and mobile networks: concepts and protocols, Wiley India.
- 4. Michael A. Gallo & William M. Hancock, "Computer Communications and Networking Technologies", Cengage Learning / Thomson Brooks / Cole
- 5. S. Keshav, "An Engineering Approach to Computer Networking", Pearson Education.

#### **BTIT-502 Programming in Java**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s: This course will provide the knowledge of Java and prepare students to be in a position to write Object Oriented programs in Java. During this course students will be able to understand the concept of object oriented programming, different constructs of language, classes and objects, Inheritance, Exception handling, Multithread programming, Graphics, Event Handling and Network programming.

- Introduction to Java: Features of Java, Object oriented programming, Date types, Variables, Casting, automatic type promotion in expressions, Arrays.
- **2. Operators and Control Statements:** Arithmetic operators, bit-wise operators, relational operators, Boolean logical operators, operator precedence, Java's selection statements, iteration statements, jump statements. (3)
- **3. Introduction to Classes:** Class fundamentals, declaring object reference variable, Introducing methods, constructors, this keyword, garbage collection, the finalize() method, Overloading methods, using objects as parameters, recursion.

(4)

**4. Inheritance:** Inheritance basics, using super, method overriding, dynamic method dispatch, using abstract Classes, Using final with inheritance, Package and Interfaces, Package access protection, importing packages.

(4)

**5. Exception Handling:** Exception handling fundamentals, Exception types, Uncaught Exceptions Using try and catch, multiple catch clauses, nested try statements, throw, finally Java's built-in exceptions, creating your own exception sub classes, using exceptions.

(3)

**6. Multithreaded Programming:** The Java thread model, the main thread, creating thread, creating multiple threads, using is alive () and join (), Thread priorities, synchronization, Inter thread communications, suspending resuming and stopping threads.

(5)

**7. I/O, Applets and Graphics:** I/O Basics, Reading Console Input, Writing Console Output, Reading and Writing Files, Applet Fundamentals, Applet Architecture, Applet initialization and termination, Frame Windows, Drawing Lines, Rectangles, Circles, Ellipses. (5)

- **8. Event Handling and AWT**: Abstract Window Toolkit, working with button, text field, check box, radio button, canvas, Event Handling, Delegation event Model, Event classes and event listener interfaces, key events, mouse events, Adapter classes, Introduction to Swings. (4)
- **9. Networking:** Networking basics, Java and the Internet, TCP/IP Client Sockets URL, URL Connection, TCP/IP Server Sockets, Database connectivity with JDBC.

(3)

# **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Herbert Schildt, The Complete Reference Java, Seventh Edition, McGraw-Hill.
- 2. M.P. Bhave, S.A. Patekar, Programming with java, Pearson Education.
- 3. Joyce Farrell, Java for Beginners, Cengage Learning.
- 4. Deitel and Deitel, Java: How to Program, 6th Edition, Pearson Education.
- 5. James Edward Keogh, Jim Keogh, J2EE: The complete Reference, McGraw-Hill
- 6. Khalid A. Mughal, Torill Hamre, Rolf W. Rasmussen, Java Actually, Cengage Learning.

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s: The course is designed to expose the students to the fundamentals of Database Management Systems and make them understand the relational model. To familiarize the students with ER diagrams and SQL. To make the students to understand the fundamentals of Transaction Processing and Query Processing. To make the students understand the Security Issues in Databases

# 1. Introduction to DBMS

File Systems Organization - Sequential, Pointer, Indexed, Direct - Purpose of Database System-Database System Terminologies-Database characteristics- Data models - Types of data models - Components of DBMS- Relational Algebra. LOGICAL DATABASE DESIGN: Relational DBMS - Codd's Rule - Entity-Relationship model - Extended ER Normalization - Functional Dependencies, Anomaly- 1NF to 5NF- Domain Key Normal Form - Denormalization.

(10)

# 2. SQL & Query Optimization

SQL Standards - Data types - Database Objects- DDL-DML-DCL-TCL-Embedded SQL-Static Vs Dynamic SQL - QUERY OPTIMIZATION: Query Processing and Optimization - Heuristics and Cost Estimates in Query Optimization.

(8)

#### 3. Transaction Processing and Concurrency Control

Introduction-Properties of Transaction- Serializability- Concurrency Control – Locking Mechanisms- Two Phase Commit Protocol-Dead lock.

(6)

#### 4. Trends in Database Technology

Overview of Physical Storage Media – Magnetic Disks – RAID – Tertiary storage – File Organization – Organization of Records in Files – Indexing and Hashing –Ordered Indices – B+ tree Index Files – B tree Index Files – Static Hashing – Dynamic Hashing - Introduction to Distributed Databases- Client server technology-- Spatial and multimedia databases- Mobile and web databases- Data Warehouse-Mining- Data marts.

(10)

#### **5. Advanced Topics**

Database Security: Data Classification-Threats and risks – Database access Control – Types of Privileges –Cryptography- Statistical Databases. - Distributed Databases-Architecture-Transaction Processing, Object Oriented Databases-XML Databases.

(8)

## **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Ramez Elmasri and Shamkant B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Fifth Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.
- 2. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth and S. Sudharshan, "Database System Concepts", Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
- 3. C.J.Date, A.Kannan and S.Swamynathan, "An Introduction to Database Systems", Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
- 4. Atul Kahate, "Introduction to Database Management Systems", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2006.
- 5. Alexis Leon and Mathews Leon, "Database Management Systems", Vikas Publishing House Private Limited, New Delhi, 2003.

## BTIT-504 Design and Analysis of Algorithms

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Objectives:** This subject will give an insight into the techniques used for designing the algorithms for solving any kind of problem. It also provides a way to analyze the performance of the algorithms.

#### 1. Introduction

An Overview of data Structures: Stacks, Queues, Trees and Graphs. Concept of Algorithm, Performance Analysis (Time and space complexity), Asymptotic Notations. Substitution Method, Master theorem,

(4)

# 2. Divide and conquer approach

General Method, Binary Search, Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Strassen's Matrix Multiplication.

(4)

# 3. Greedy Method

General Method, Knapsack Problem, Finding Minimum Cost Spanning Trees (Prim's Algorithm, Kruskal's Algorithm), Single–Source Shortest Path algorithm.

(5)

# 4. Dynamic Programming

General Method, Multistage Graphs, All Pairs Shortest Paths, Single Source Shortest Paths, 0/1 Knapsack and Travelling Salesman Problem.

(5)

#### 5. Backtracking approach

General Method, 4–Queen's and 8-Queen's Problem, Graph Coloring, Hamiltonian Cycles.

(5)

## 6. Matching Algorithms

Boyer-Moore String matching algorithm, Knuth-Mooris-Pratt pattern matching algorithm

(3)

#### 7. Complexity Classes

Basic Concepts, Nondeterministic Algorithms, Classes NP-Hard and NP- Complete, NP-Hard Graph Problems.

(4)

#### 8. Approximation Algorithms

Introduction, Absolute Approximation (Planner Graph Coloring), ε–Approximations (Scheduling Independent Tasks and Bin Packing).

(5)

- 1. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni and Sanguthevar Rajasekaran "Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms", Second Edition, Universities Press, 2011.
- 2. Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest and Clliford Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", Second Edition, PHI, 2009.
- 3. Aho, Hopcroft and Ullman "The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms", 2003.
- 4. Purdom, Jr. and C. A. Brown, "The Analysis of Algorithms", Holt Rinechart and Winston, 1985.
- 5. Donald E. Kunth, "The Art of Computer Programming", Addison-Wesley, 1968.

## **BTIT-505 Database Management System Lab**

LTP 002

- 1. Introduction to SQL and installation of a database product
- 2. Data Types, Creating Tables, Retrieval of Rows using Select Statement, Conditional Retrieval of Rows, Alter and Drop Statements.
- 3. Working with Null Values, Matching a Pattern from a Table, Ordering the Result of a Query, Aggregate Functions, Grouping the Result of a Query, Update and Delete Statements.
- 4. Set Operators, Nested Queries, Joins, Sequences.
- 5. Views, Indexes, Database Security and Privileges: Grant and Revoke Commands, Commit and Rollback Commands.
- 6. PL/SQL Architecture, Assignments and Expressions, Writing PL/SQL Code, Referencing Non-SQL parameters.
- 7. Stored Procedures and Exception Handling.
- 8. Triggers and Cursor Management in PL/SQL.
- 9. Working with XML databases
- 10. Introduction to a data mining tool

# **BTIT-506 Programming in Java Lab**

L T P 0 0 4

- 1. Implementation of classes.
- 2. Implementation of inheritance.
- 3. Implementation of packages and interfaces.
- 4. Implementation of threads.
- 5. Using exception handling mechanisms.
- 6. Implementation of Applets.
- 7. Implementation of Frame Window and Graphics
- 8. Implementation of mouse events, and keyboard events.
- 9. Implementing basic file reading and writing methods.
- 10. Using basic networking features.
- 11. Connecting to Database using JDBC.

# **BTIT-507 Computer Networks-II Lab**

LTP

002

- **1.** To configure the IP address for a computer connected to LAN and to configure network parameters of a web browser for the same computer.
- 2. To plan IPv6 address scheme for a local area network comprising of 'n' terminals.
- 3. To develop programs networks for implementing / simulating routing algorithms for Adhoc
- **4.** To install any one open source packet capture software like wire shark etc.
- **5.** To configure Wireless Local Loop.
- **6.** To plan Personal Area Network.
- **7.** To configure WLAN.
- **8.** To configure Ad hoc networks.
- **9.** To install and configure wireless access points

Beant College of Engineering & Technology, Gurdaspur

# 6<sup>th</sup> Semester

## **BTIT-601 Network Programming**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

**Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s:** To familiarize students with advanced concepts of networks, network programming in UNIX environment.

#### 1. Network Models and UNIX Architecture

OSI model, client server model, TCP/IP protocols, Introduction to UNIX; Process, groups, job control and non-job control shells, reliable and unreliable signals, shell Programming.

(8)

# 2. Inter process communication

Inter process communication in Unix, pipes, half duplex and full duplex pipes, FIFOs, properties of pipes and FIFOs, POSIX message queues, system V message queues, semaphores, shared memory, mmap() function and its use, RPC, authentication, timeout and retransmission, call semantics, XDR.

(8)

#### 3. Communication Protocol

Introduction, TCP, IP, XNS, SNA, NetBIOS, OSI protocols, comparisons.

(6)

# 4. Socket Programming

Introduction to Berkeley sockets, socket addressing, TCP and UDP socket functions, sockets and UNIX signals, socket implementation, client and server examples for TCP and UDP and their behavior under abnormal conditions.

(10)

## 5. Socket options and I/O Models

IPv4, IPv6, TCP, I/O multiplexing, Unix I/O models, select and poll functions

(5)

#### 6. System V Transport Layer and Interface

Introduction Transport End Point address, TLI

(5)

- 1. W. R. Stevens, B. Fenner & A. M. Rudoff, UNIX Network Programming, Vol. I, 3rd Ed., Pearson Education
- 2. W. R. Stevens, Unix Network Programming, Vol. II, 2nd Ed., Pearson Education
- 3. Comer and Stevens, Internetworking with TCP/IP, Vol. I, II and III, PHI
- 4. Christian Benvenuti, Understanding Linux Network Internals, O'Reilly
- 5. W. R. Stevens, Advanced Programming in Unix Environment, Pearson Education

# **BTIT-602 Web Technologies**

Internal Marks: 40 LTP External Marks: 60 3 1 0

**Total Marks: 100** 

Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s: The course is designed to understand the basic concepts of Web Technologies, Internet and WWW, HTML5, Java Script, AJAX, PHP, ASP and JSP. After this course, students will be in a position to develop any type of website by using all technologies.

#### 1. Internet and World Wide Web

Introduction, Internet Addressing, ISP, types of Internet Connections, Introduction to WWW, WEB Browsers, WEB Servers, URLs, HTTP, WEB Applications, Tools for web site creation.

(3)

## 2. HTML-5

Introduction to HTML5, Lists, adding graphics to HTML5 page, creating tables, linking documents, forms, frames, Cascading Style sheets.

(6)

## 3. Java Script

Introduction, programming constructs: variables, operators and expressions, conditional checking, functions and dialog boxes, JavaScript DOM, creating forms, Introduction to Cookies, Jquery.

(6)

## 4. AJAX

Introduction, HTTP Request, XMLHttpRequest, AJAX Server Script.

(4)

#### **5. PHP**

Introduction, Syntax, Statements, Operators, PHP and MySQL, PHP and AJAX.

(6)

## 6. Server Side Technologies

Introduction to ASP.net, J2EE, POJO, Java servlets and JSP.

(6)

- 1. Deitel, Deitel, Nieto, Lin and Sadhu, XML How to Program, Pearson Education.
- 2. Ivan Bayross, Web Enabled Commercial Application Development using HTML, DHTML, JavaScript, Perl CGI, BPB.
- 3. Steven M. Schafer, HTML, CSS, JavaScript, Perl, Python and PHP, Wiley India
- 4. Paul S. Wang, G. Keller, S. Katila, An Introduction to Web Design + Programming, Cengage Learning.
- 5. Jeffery C. Jackson, Web Technologies: A Computer Science Perspective, Pearson Education.
- 6. Stephen Walhter, Kevin Hoffman, Nate Dudek, ASP.NET 4 Unleashed, Pearson Education.
- 7. James Keogh, ASP.NET 2.0 Demystified, McGraw-Hill.
- 8. Scott Mitchell, Sams Teach Yourself ASP.NET 4 in 24 Hours, SAMS, Pearson Education.
- 9. Robin Nixon, Learning PHP, MySQL, and JavaScript, Shroff/O'Reilly.

## **BTIT-603 Software Engineering**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

# 1. A Generic view of process

Software engineering- A layered technology, a process framework, The Capability Maturity Model Integration (CMMI), Process patterns, process assessment, personal and team process models.

(4)

#### 2. Process models

The waterfall model, Incremental process models, Evolutionary process models, The Unified process.

(3)

# 3. Software Requirements

Functional and non-functional requirements, User requirements, System requirements, Interface specification, the software requirements document.

(4)

# 4. Requirements engineering process

Feasibility studies, Requirements elicitation and analysis, Requirements validation, Requirements management.

(4)

## 5. Design Engineering

Design process and Design quality, Design concepts, the design model.

(3)

## 6. Creating an architectural design

Software architecture, Data design, Architectural styles and patterns,

(2)

#### 7. Testing Strategies

A strategic approach to software testing, test strategies for conventional software, Black-Box and White-Box testing, Validation testing, System testing, the art of Debugging.

(3)

#### 8. Product metrics

Software Quality, Metrics for Analysis Model, Metrics for Design Model, Metrics for source code, Metrics for testing, Metrics for maintenance.

(4)

#### 9. Metrics for Process and Products

Software Measurement, Metrics for software quality.

(2)

## 10. Risk management

Reactive vs. Proactive Risk strategies, software risks, Risk identification, Risk projection, Risk refinement, RMMM, RMMM Plan.

(3)

# 11. Quality Management

Quality concepts, Software quality assurance, Software Reviews, Formal technical reviews, Statistical Software quality Assurance, Software reliability, The ISO 9000 quality standards.

(3)

## 12. Software maintenance

Software reuse, Software Reengineering Component-based software development.

(2)

# 13. CASE Tools

Types of CASE tools, advantages and components of CASE tools, Unified Modelling Language (UML)

(2)

- 1. Software Engineering- K.K. Agarwal & Yogesh Singh, New Age International Publishers
- 2. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach- James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, John Wiely.
- 3. Software Engineering principles and practice- Waman S Jawadekar, The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- 4. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 6th edition. McGrawHill International Edition.
- 5. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7th edition, Pearson education.

## **BTIT-911 Computer Graphics (Elective-I)**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s: The course is designed to understand the fundamental concepts of computer graphics and its applications. Students will be able to learn various algorithms for performing graphics operations such as drawing of graphics elements, transformations, clipping and 3D object representations. After the study of this course, a student is expected to develop applications using a programming language incorporating the elements of computer graphics.

# 1. Fundamentals of Computer Graphics

Basics, Applications of computer Graphics in various fields, importance of computer graphics in different areas, Evolution of computer Graphics.

(3)

## 2. Graphics Systems

Video Display Devices, Random scan displays, raster scan displays, DVST, Flat Panel displays, Virtual reality systems, I/O Devices

(4)

## 3. Graphics Primitives

Algorithms for drawing Line, circle, ellipse, Boundary Fill & Flood Fill algorithm, Line attributes, Character attributes,

(5)

## 4. Transformations

2D scaling, Translation, rotation, shearing & reflection, Composite transformation, matrix representations, reflection and shearing transformations,

(4)

## 5. Clipping

Window to viewpoint coordinate transformation, Cohen Sutherland, Liang Barsky line clipping algorithms, Sutherland Hodgeman algorithm, Weiler Atherton Polygon clipping algorithm. Text clipping operation

(5)

## 6. Three Dimensional Object Representations

Modeling transformations, Interactive Picture construction techniques, Parallel & Perspective projection, Curved lines & Surfaces, Spline representations, Spline specifications, Bezier Curves & surfaces, B-spline curves & surfaces, Displaying Spline curves & surfaces

(6)

# 7. Visibility

Algorithms for visible line determination, z-buffer algorithm, list priority algorithm, scan-line algorithm

(3)

# 8. Color Models and Rendering

Properties of light, Color Concepts, Color models and their conversions, Introduction to rendering, raytracing, antialiasing, fractals, gourand and phong shading

(5)

- 1. D. Hearn and M.P. Baker, Computer Graphics: C version.
- 2. Foley, Van Dam, Feiner, Hughes, Computer Graphics, Pearson Education Asia.
- 3. D.F. Rogers, Mathematical Elements for Graphics.
- 4. Roy A. Plastock, Gordon Kalley, Computer Graphics, Schaum's Outline Series.

## **BTIT-912** Multimedia Database (Elective-I)

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

#### 1. Introduction

An introduction to Object-oriented Databases; Multidimensional Data Structures: k-d Trees, Point Quadtrees, The MX-Quadtree, R-Trees, comparison of Different Data Structures

(4)

# 2. Image Databases

Raw Images, Compressed Image Representations, Image Processing: Segmentation, Similarity-Based Retrieval, Alternative Image DB Paradigms, Representing Image DBs with Relations, Representing Image DBs with R-Trees, Retrieving Images By Spatial Layout, Implementations

(6)

#### 3. Text/Document Databases

Precision and Recall, Stop Lists, Word Stems, and Frequency Tables, Latent Semantic Indexing, TV-

Trees, Other Retrieval Techniques

(4)

#### 4. Video Databases

Organizing Content of a Single Video, Querying Content of Video Libraries, Video Segmentation, video Standards

(3)

## 5. Audio Databases

A General Model of Audio Data, Capturing Audio Content through Discrete Transformation, Indexing Audio Data. Multimedia Databases: Design and Architecture of a Multimedia Database, Organizing Multimedia Data Based on The Principle of Uniformity, Media Abstractions, Query Languages for Retrieving Multimedia Data, Indexing SMDSs with Enhanced

Inverted Indices, Query Relaxation/Expansion

(8)

# **6. Creating Distributed Multimedia Presentations**

Objects in Multimedia Presentations, Specifying Multimedia Documents with Temporal Constraints, Efficient Solution of Temporal Presentation Constraints, Spatial Constraints.

(4)

# 7. Spatial Concepts and Data Models

Models of spatial information, Design extending the ER model with spatial concepts, extending the ER model pictograms, Object oriented data model with UML.

(4)

# 8. Spatial Query Languages

Extending the SQL for spatial data, Examples of queries that emphasis spatial data, Object relational schema examples queries.

(4)

- 1. Principles of Multimedia Database Systems, V.S. Subrahmanian, Elseveir (Morgan Kauffman).
- 2. Spatial Databases, Shashi Shekhar, Sanjiv Chawla, Pearson Education.
- 3. Multimedia Databases: An object relational approach, Lynne Dunckley, Pearson Education.
- 4. Multimedia Database Systems, Prabhakaram, Springer

# **BTIT-913 Mobile Computing**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

# 1. Introduction to Mobile Computing

Introduction, Added Dimensions of Mobile Computing, Condition of the Mobile User, Architecture of Mobile Software Applications

(5)

## 2. Mobile Development Frameworks and Tools

Introduction to Mobile Development Frameworks and Tools, Workflow for Mobile Application Development, Techniques for Composing Applications. Java, Brew, Windows CE, Symbian, WAP, Android.

(6)

# 3. Mobility and Location Based Services

Introduction, Data Acquisition of Location Information, GIS, Location Information Modeling, Utilizing Location Based Services with Mobile Applications, Localization and Internationalization, latest development in Location based efforts.

(7)

#### 4. Overview of Mobile Internet Protocol:

MIP Mobile Internet Protocol version 6:MIPv6 Wireless Application Protocols: WAP – Architecture and Protocol Suite Bluetooth – Architecture, Network, Protocols

(7)

#### **5. Wireless LAN Protocols**

Overview of Wireless LAN Protocols: WiFi, WiMAX - 802.16

(6)

#### **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Reza B'Far, Mobile Computing Principles: Designing and Developing Mobile Applications with
  - UML and XML, Cambridge University, 2004
- Reto Meie, Professional Android Application Development (Wrox Programmer to Programmer),

Wrox, 2008

- 3. Axel Küpper, Location-Based Services: Fundamentals and Operation, Wiley, 2005.
- 4. Marcus Taylor, Understanding WAP: Wireless Applications, Devices, and Services, Artech House Publishers, 2000

## **BTIT-914 Cyber Laws and IPR**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

# 1. Basics of Computer & Internet Technology

Internet, ISP & domain name; Network Security; Encryption Techniques and Algorithms; Digital Signatures.

(6)

## 2. Introduction to Cyber World

Introduction to Cyberspace and Cyber Law; Different Components of cyber Laws; Cyber Law and Netizens.

(5)

# 3. Types and Categories of Cyber Crime

Categories of Cyber Crime: Personal, Business, Financial, Office Security, Cyber Crime – Complete transparency, hacking/cracking, denial of service, IP piracy, phrasing, hetaerism etc. Cyber Attack – cyber attackers.

(5)

# 4. E-Commerce

Introduction to E-Commerce; Different E-Commerce Models; E-Commerce Trends and Prospects; E-Commerce and Taxation; Legal Aspects of E-Commerce.

(5)

## 5. Intellectual Property Rights

IPR Regime in the Digital Society; Copyright and Patents; International Treaties and Conventions; Business Software Patents; Domain Name Disputes and Resolution.

(6)

## 6. I.T ACT 2000

Aims and Objectives; Overview of the Act; Jurisdiction; Role of Certifying Authority; Regulators under IT Act; Cyber Crimes-Offences and Contraventions; Grey Areas of IT Act.

(5)

- 1. Nandan Kamath, A Guide to Cyber Laws & IT Act 2000 with Rules & Notification
- 2. Keith Merill & Deepti Chopra (IK Inter.), Cyber Cops, Cyber Criminals & Internet
- 3. Diane Row Land, Information Technology Law
- 4. Vakul Sharma (Mc Millian), Handbook of Cyber Laws

## **BTIT-915 Internet of Things (Elective-I)**

LTP 310

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

## 1. IoT & Web Technology:

The Internet of Things Today, Time for Convergence, Towards the IoT Universe, Internet of Things Vision, IoT Strategic Research and Innovation Directions, IoT Applications, Future Internet Technologies, Security, Privacy & Trust.

(5)

# 2. M2M to IoT – A Basic Perspective & Architecture:

Introduction, Some Definitions, M2M Value Chains, IoT Value Chains, An emerging industrial structure for IoT, The international driven global value chain and global information monopolies, Building Architecture, Main design principles and needed capabilities, An IoT architecture outline, standards considerations.

(10)

#### 3. IoT -State of the Art:

Introduction, State of the art, Architecture Reference Model- Introduction, Reference Model and architecture, IoT reference Model, IoT Reference Architecture- Introduction, Functional View, Information View, Deployment and Operational View, Other Relevant architectural views.

(10)

## 4. Security and Governance:

Introduction, Overview of Governance, Privacy and Security Issues, Contribution from FP7 Projects, Security, Privacy and Trust in IoT-Data-Platforms for Smart Cities.

(5)

#### **5. IoT Applications for Value Creations:**

Introduction, IoT applications for industry: Future Factory Concepts, Brownfield IoT, Smart Objects, Smart Applications, Four Aspects in your Business to Master IoT, IoT for Retailing Industry, IoT For Oil and Gas Industry.

(5)

#### **Suggested Books:**

1. Vijay Madisetti and Arshdeep Bahga, "Internet of Things (A Hands-on-Approach)", 1st Edition, VPT, 2014.

- 2. Francis daCosta, "Rethinking the Internet of Things: A Scalable Approach to Connecting Everything", 1st Edition, Apress Publications, 2013.
- 3. Cuno Pfister, Getting Started with the Internet of Things, O"Reilly Media, 2011.

## **BTIT-961 Programming in Java (Open Elective-II)**

LTP 300

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

Course Objective/s and Expected Outcome/s: This course will provide the knowledge of Java and prepare students to be in a position to write Object Oriented programs in Java. During this course students will be able to understand the concept of object oriented programming, different constructs of language, classes and objects, Inheritance, Exception handling, Multithread programming, Graphics and Event Handling.

#### 1. Introduction to Java

Features of Java, Object oriented programming, Date types, Variables, Casting, automatic type promotion in expressions, Arrays. (3)

# 2. Operators and Control Statements

Arithmetic operators bit-wise operators, relational operators, Boolean logical operators, operator precedence, Java's selection statements, iteration statements, jump statements.

(3)

#### 3. Introduction to Classes

Class fundamentals, declaring object reference variable, Introducing methods, constructors, this keyword, garbage collection, the finalize() method, Overloading methods, using objects as parameters, recursion.

(5)

#### 4. Inheritance

Inheritance basics, using super, method overriding, dynamic method dispatch, using abstract Classes, Using final with inheritance, Package and Interfaces, Package access protection, importing packages.

(5)

## 5. Exception Handling

Exception handling fundamentals, Exception types, Uncaught Exceptions Using try and catch, multiple catch clauses, nested try statements, throw, finally Java's built-in exceptions, creating your own exception sub classes, using exceptions.

(3)

## 6. Multithreaded Programming

The Java thread model, the main thread, creating thread, creating multiple threads, using is alive () and join (), Thread priorities, synchronization, Inter thread communications, suspending resuming and stopping threads.

(5)

# 7. I/O, Applets and Graphics

I/O Basics, Reading Console Input, Writing Console Output, Reading and Writing Files, Applet Fundamentals, Applet Architecture, Applet initialization and termination, Frame Windows, Drawing Lines, Rectangles, Circles, Ellipses.

(5)

# 8. Event Handling and AWT

Abstract Window Toolkit, working with button, text field, check box, radio button, canvas, Event Handling, Delegation event Model, Event classes and event listener interfaces, key events, mouse events, Adapter classes, Introduction to Swings. (5)

- 1. Herbert Schildt, The Complete Reference Java, Seventh Edition, McGraw-Hill.
- 2. M.P. Bhave, S.A. Patekar, Programming with java, Pearson Education.
- 3. Joyce Farrell, Java for Beginners, Cengage Learning.
- 4. Deitel and Deitel, Java: How to Program, 6th Edition, Pearson Education.
- 5. James Edward Keogh, Jim Keogh, J2EE: The complete Reference, McGraw-Hill
- 6. Khalid A. Mughal, Torill Hamre, Rolf W. Rasmussen, Java Actually, Cengage Learning.

## **BTIT-962 Software Engineering (Open Elective-II)**

LTP 300

Internal Marks: 40 External Marks: 60 Total Marks: 100

## 1. Fundamentals of Software Engineering

Evolution and impact of Software engineering, software life cycle models: Waterfall, prototyping, Evolutionary, and Spiral models. Feasibility study, Functional and Non-functional requirements, Requirements gathering, Requirements analysis and specification. (6)

# 2. Software Design

Basic issues in software design, modularity, cohesion, coupling and layering, function-oriented software design: DFD and Structure chart, object modeling using UML, Object-oriented software development, user interface design. Coding standards and Code review techniques. (10)

# 3. Software Testing and Reliability

Fundamentals of testing, White-box, and black-box testing, Test coverage analysis and test case design techniques, mutation testing, Static and dynamic analysis, Software reliability metrics, reliability growth modeling. (5)

#### 4. Software Project Management

Software project management, Project planning and control, cost estimation, project scheduling using PERT and GANTT charts, cost-time relations: Rayleigh-Norden results, quality management, ISO and SEI CMMI, PSP and Six Sigma. Computer aided software engineering, software maintenance, software reuse, Component-based software development. (10)

## **Suggested Readings/ Books:**

- Roger Pressman, "Software Engineering: A Practitioners Approach, (6th Edition), McGraw Hill, 1997.
- 2. Sommerville, "Software Engineering, 7th edition", Adison Wesley, 1996.
- 3. Watts Humphrey," Managing software process", Pearson education, 2003.
- 4. James F. Peters and Witold Pedrycz, "Software Engineering An Engineering Approach", Wiley.
- 5. Mouratidis and Giorgini. "Integrating Security and Software Engineering–Advances and Future", IGP. ISBN 1-59904-148-0.
- 6. Pankaj Jalote, "An integrated approach to Software Engineering", Springer/Narosa.

## **BTIT-604 Network Programming Lab**

LTP 002

Internal Marks: 30 External Marks: 20 Total Marks: 50

- 1. To study and implement various network commands like telnet, ftp, etc.
- 2. To study various system calls.
- 3. Programs related to Interprocess communication
- 4. Programs related to message queues
- 5. Programs related to pipes
- 6. Programs related to file handling
- 7. Programs related to process control
- 8. Programs using Socket Programming

# **BTIT-605** Web Technologies Lab

LTP 004

- 1. Creation of Web pages using HTML, DHTML.
- 2. Creation of Web pages using JavaScript.
- 3. Creation of Web pages using AJAX.
- 4. Creating web pages using PHP.
- 5. Creating Web pages using ASP.
- 6. Creating Web pages using JSP